

Beaufort and Jasper Counties

Assets Identification and Needs Assessment





Prepared for United Way of the Lowcountry

May 2022

Components

Objective Data

Community Survey

Key Informant Interviews

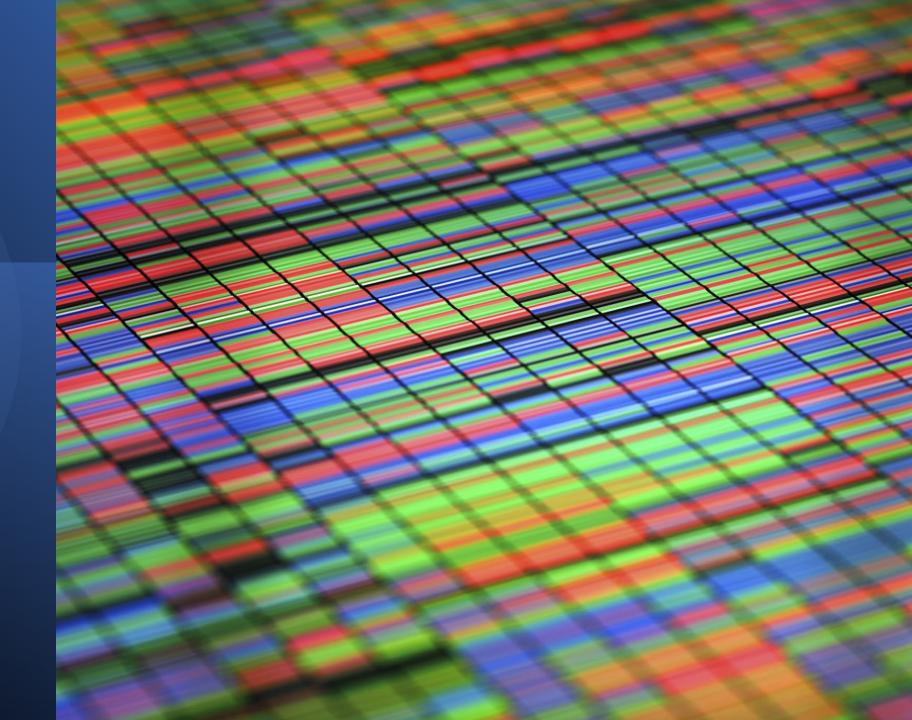
Focus Groups

Synthesis





Objective Data



Population 2020

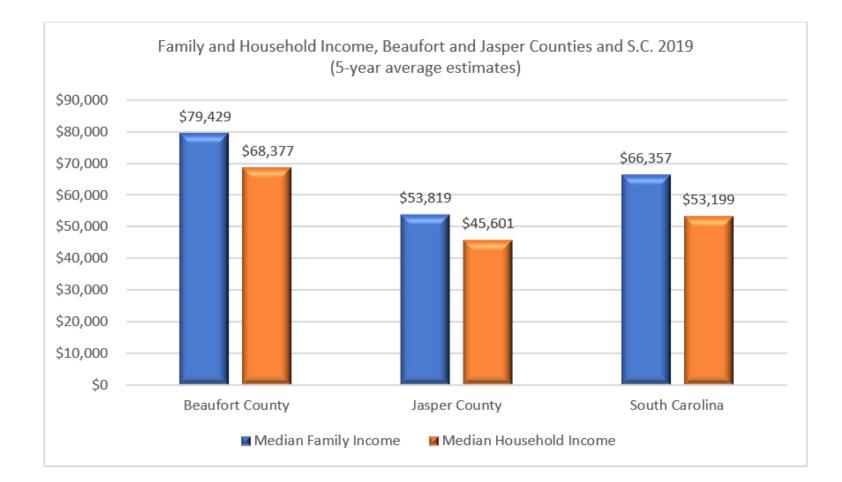
Beaufort

- Beaufort County: 187,117
 - Beaufort City: 13,607
 - Hilton Head: 37,661
 - Bluffton: 27,716

Jasper

- Jasper County 28,791
 - Hardeeville: 7,473

Income



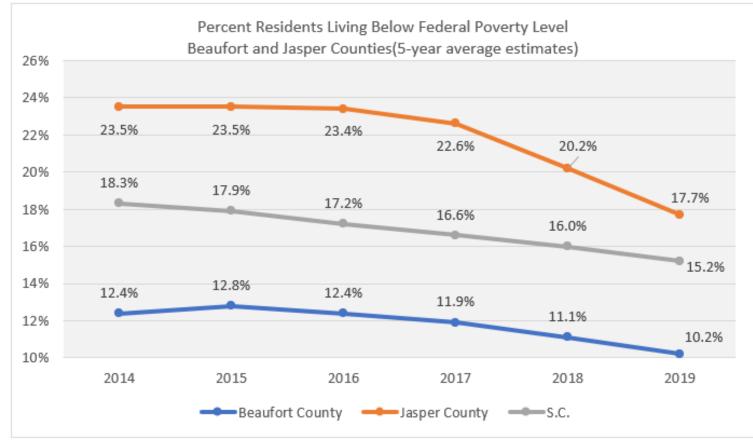
Earnings





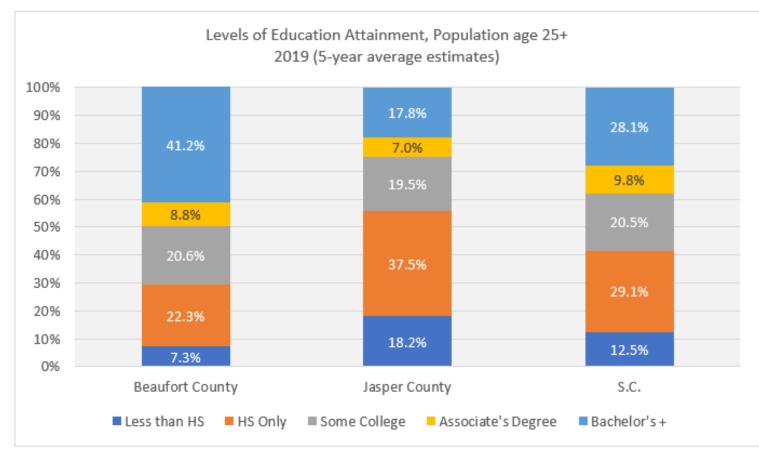
Source: U.S. Census B20017

Poverty



Source: U.S. Census S1701

Education



Source: U.S. Census S1501

Early childhood education

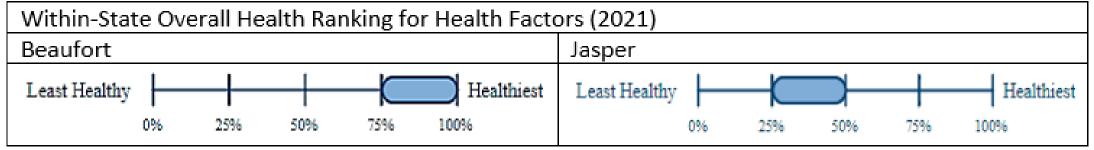
Percentage of Students enrolling in Kindergarten and Demonstrating Readiness to Learn, 2020-2021 by District						
Overall Language and Literacy Mathemat						
Beaufort County School District	21.5%	25.1%	24.3%			
Jasper County School District	4.3%	19.0%	12.3%			
S.C. Average	26.8%	32.4%	28.3%			

Source: SC DOE School Report Cards

Health

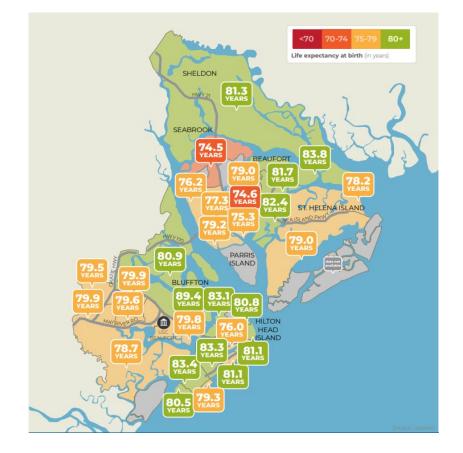
Within-State Overall Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (2021)											
Beaufort						Jasper					
Least Healthy	0%	2596	50%	75%	Healthiest	Least Healthy	0%	25%	50%	75%	Healthiest

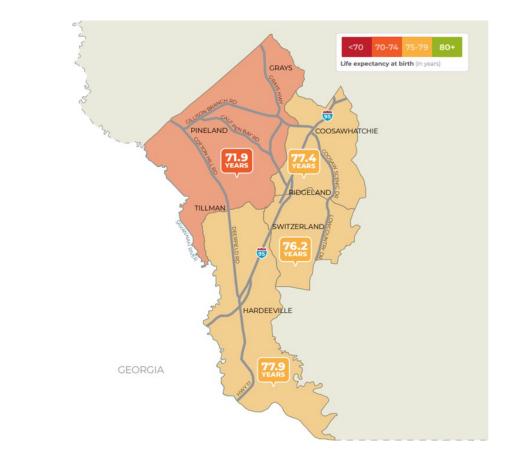
Source: County Health Rankings and Roadmaps



Source: County Health Rankings and Roadmaps

Life Expectancy



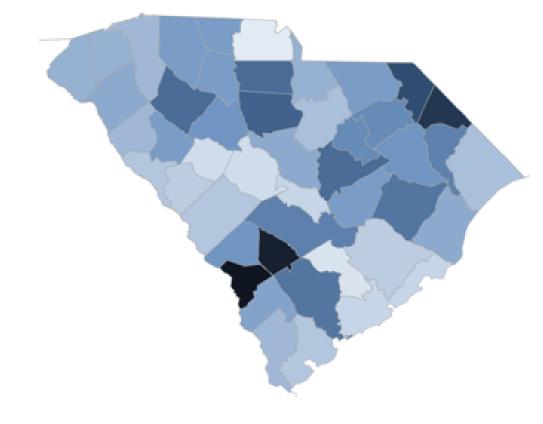


Housing Affordability

Percent of Housing Units Where Householders Spend at Least 30% of Income on Housing									
	2007-2011	2008-2012	2009-2013	2010-2014	2011-2015	2012-2016	2013-2017	2014-2018	2015-2019
Beaufort	36.1%	35.4%	34.6%	32.8%	33.5%	32.2%	30.6%	28.8%	26.7%
Jasper	31.3%	31.4%	33.7%	32.3%	30.4%	26.8%	27.6%	24.0%	24.6%
S.C.	25.5%	25.1%	24.8%	24.2%	23.1%	21.9%	21.1%	20.4%	19.6%

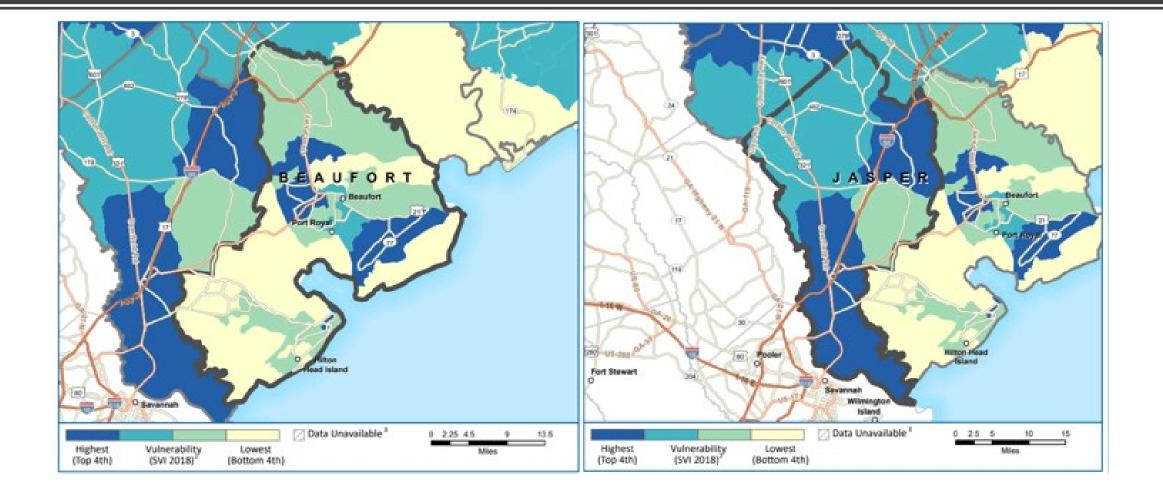
Source: Kids Count Data Center

Food Environment



Food Environment Index Data							
	Beaufort	Jasper					
Food Environment Index Rating	8.1	7.9					
 Limited access to food 	11%	5%					
 Food insecurity 	9%	12%					

Social Vulnerability Index

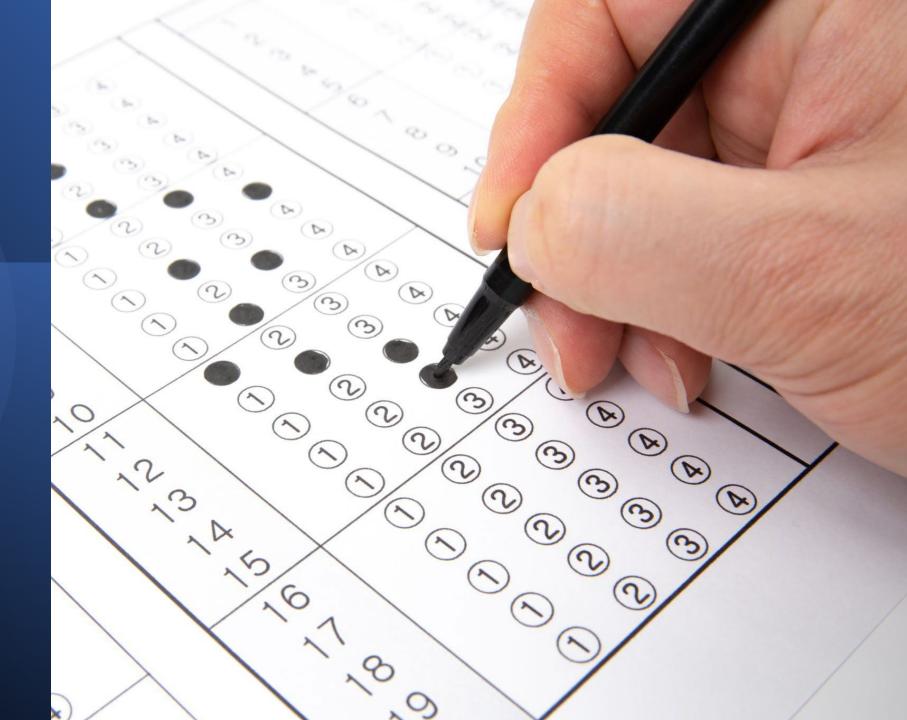




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Community Survey



Top Four Community Needs

Beaufort County

- Livable Wage
- Affordable Places to Live
- Job Stability and Advancement
- Early Childhood Education / Development

- Livable Wage
- Affordable Places to Live
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Feedback from the community

- Affordable housing and better-paying jobs are most pressing issues
- Many organizations provide help
- Help is insufficient
- Need more services for elderly and children, transportation, recreation, better roads and infrastructure, better connectivity
- United Way should act as coordinator and invest more in senior services, education, youth recreation, and affordable housing



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Key Informant Interviews



Assets

Beaufort County

- The people: generous, responsive, compassionate
- Environment: natural beauty, great weather
- Culture: diversity, history, Gullah / Geechee community
- Leadership: relationships that get things done
- Helping organizations: many good and effective nonprofits

- Rural Lifestyle: quiet, no traffic
- The people: residents rally together
- Environment: natural amenities and parks
- Growth and increasing wealth: wealthy are moving in and providing resources
- Medical care: good access
- School Superintendent: a "dynamo"
- Helping organizations: many nonprofits and food pantries
- Higher education: technical college and USC branch campus

Challenges

Beaufort County

- Unaffordable / lack of workforce housing
- High cost of living
- Inadequate workforce
- Place-based and income-based inequities
- Need
- Service duplication
- Special challenges for Hispanics
- Others: Heirs Rights & property taxes, early childhood education, few opportunities for youth, LGBTQ

- Poverty and wealth disparity
- Jobs and workforce preparedness
- Transportation
- Deep and overwhelming problems
- Siloed and reactive organizations
- School quality
- Connectivity
- Family vulnerability

United Way's Role

Beaufort County

- Support agencies
- Act as a coordinating body
- Do systems-level work
- Create a seamless and accessible service system
- Invest in programs that address the greatest needs
- Educate the community

- Act as a coordinator
- Invest in children
- Invest in social safety net programs, literacy and arts access



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Focus Groups

GI

HELP HERE.



The Positives

Beaufort County

- "A wonderful place to live": beautiful, inviting, good people
- Hispanics / Latinos welcomed
- History, culture, tradition
- Many helping organizations
- Powerful new initiatives like Mental Health Court and new housing for the homeless

- Small, quiet, peaceful, and rural
- New grassroots organizing and meetings
- Many churches and organizations trying to help

The Challenges

Beaufort County

- Jobs and workforce: economy is based on tourism; "brain drain" of professionals, little manufacturing
- High cost of living and low wages
- Housing is unaffordable huge race disparity in home ownership
- Poor school quality
- Few mental health services
- Need more low cost / free medical treatment
- No action on housing affordability
- Homelessness
- Siloed and duplicative nonprofits
- Insufficient safety net resources (rent, utilities, etc.)
- In-county economic disparity

- School transportation
- No or unstable Wi-Fi
- Needs are "huge!"
- Feel like "we don't matter"
- Few resources and conveniences
- Homelessness (due to low income/unaffordability or mental health issues)
- No youth recreation opportunities
- Unemployment / underemployment
- Education system is poor
- Few mental health services (overburdened system)
- Racial divide
- Little "voice" for residents and Hispanic residents
- Little collaboration

Advice to UWL

Beaufort County

- Understand the reality of people who live here
- Convene providers and build coalitions; dismantle siloes and duplication
- Educate the public
- Be a "think tank" to solve persistent problems
- Allocate big money to big problems
- Advocate for systems and policy change
- Provide technical assistance to nonprofits

- Listen! Partner and have presence at community meetings
- Support churches as social service agencies
- Coordinate with school district to solve transportation problems & help schools become better
- Make the social service system more efficient and better
- More and better safety net services
- Invest in children tutoring and recreation



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Synthesis



Overarching Learnings

- Both counties share similar problems
- The most challenging problems are low wages and high cost of living, especially housing affordability
- Other primary challenges include school quality, youth recreation opportunities, homelessness, and mental health resources
- Challenges are magnified for Hispanics and there are significant disparities by race
- Problems are long-standing with no sign of resolution
- Safety net services are in high demand
- Beaufort is more resourced, more collaborative, and has has better outcomes
- UWL is respected and is being called upon to be a convenor, to improve the social service system (efficiencies, duplication, silos, and meaningful investments)
- Residents are grateful for opportunity to provide input (since they feel they lack voice)